

List of schemes

Scheme I.1. Strategy based on the conjugation of oligonucleotides on colloidal gold and the subsequent electrodeposition on arrays	38
Scheme I.2. Strategies for the electrochemical detection of hybridisation	44
Scheme I.3. Electrochemical transduction of mediated GOx	45
Scheme II.1. Immobilisation and hybridisation strategy	54
Scheme II.2. DNA immobilisation techniques	57
Scheme II.3. SBP-amino-oligonucleotide conjugation	59
Scheme II.4. Colorimetric detection of hybridisation: mixed SAM / SBP-labelled complementary sequence / TMB + H ₂ O ₂ / H ₂ SO ₄	60
Scheme III.1. Procedure for the washing and removal of bound oligonucleotide by mercaptoethanol for the characterisation of the FITC-oligonucleotide-thiol conjugation to colloidal gold	74
Scheme III.2. Sandwich ELONA on a well for the characterisation of the dig-oligonucleotide-thiol conjugation to colloidal gold	74
Scheme III.3. Hybridisation ELONA on a well for the characterisation of the dig-oligonucleotide-thiol-colloidal gold functionality	75
Scheme IV.1. Sandwich ELONA with dig-oligonucleotide-thiol-colloidal gold (20nm) on a carbon screen-printed electrode	95
Scheme IV.2. Electrodeposited dig-oligonucleotide-thiol-colloidal gold (20nm) on a carbon screen-printed electrode	96
Scheme IV.3. Electrodeposited dig-oligonucleotide-thiol-colloidal gold (20nm) on a carbon screen-printed electrode and subsequent hybridisation	97
Scheme V.1. Electrocatalytic reaction mechanism between GOx and a redox mediator	120